

# THE EPISTLE OF JAMES.

**A A** **1** JAMES, a °servant of °God and of the °Lord °Jesus Christ, to the °twelve tribes which are °scattered abroad, °greeting.  
**2** My brethren, count it all joy when ye °fall into divers °temptations;  
**3** °Knowing this, that the °trying of your °faith worketh °patience.  
**4** But let °patience have her °perfect work, °that ye may be °perfect and °entire, °wanting °nothing.

**B** **5** If °any of you °lack wisdom, let him °ask °of °God, That giveth to all men °liberally, and upbradeth °not; and it shall be given him.  
**6** But let him °ask °in °faith, °nothing °wavereth. For he that °wavereth °is like a °wave of the sea °driven with the wind and °tossed.  
**7** For let °not that °man °think that he shall receive °any thing °of the °Lord.  
**8 A** °double minded °man °is °unstable °in all his ways.

**B C** **9** Let °the brother of low degree °rejoice °in °that he is exalted:  
**10** But the rich, °in °that he is made low:

**D** because as the °flower of the grass he shall pass away.  
**11** For the sun °is no sooner risen °with °a °burning heat, °but it withereth the grass, and the °flower thereof °falleth, and the °grace of the °fashion of it °perisheth:

**E** so °also shall the rich man °fade away °in his °ways.

**C** **12** °Blessed °is the °man that endureth °temptation: for when he °is °tried, he shall receive the crown of °life, which the °Lord hath promised to them that °love Him.  
**13** Let °no man say when he is tempted, I am tempted °of °God: for °God °cannot be tempted with °evil, °neither tempteth °any man:  
**14** But °every man is tempted, °when he is drawn away °of his own °lust, and °enticed.  
**15** Then °when °lust hath conceived, it bringeth forth °sin: and °sin, when it is °finished, °bringeth forth °death.  
**16** Do °not err, my °beloved brethren.

**1.** 1 servant. Ap. 190. I. 2. God. Ap. 98. I. i. 1. Lord. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 2. B. Jesus Christ. Ap. 98. XI. Only here and 2. 1 in this epistle.  
 twelve. No suggestion of the separate houses of Judah and Israel. Note the complete number.  
 scattered abroad=in (Gr. *en*) the dispersion (Gr. *diaspora*. See John 7. 35).  
 greeting. Gr. *chairō*. Used in this sense in Acts 15. 23; 28. 26. Gen. "rejoice".  
**2** fall. Gr. *peripiptō*. See Acts 27. 41. temptations=trials. Cp. Luke 22. 28. Acts 20. 19. 1 Pet. 1. 6; 4. 12.  
**3** Knowing. Ap. 132. I. ii. trying=testing. Gr. *dokimion*. Only here and 1 Pet. 1. 7.  
 faith. Ap. 150. II. 1. Read, "your tested faith".  
 patience. Cp. Rom. 5. 3.  
**4** perfect. Ap. 125. 1. that=in order that. Gr. *hina*.  
 entire. Gr. *holoklēros*. Only here and 1 Thess. 5. 23.  
 wanting=lacking. Gr. *leipō*. See 2. 15.  
 nothing=in (Gr. *en*) nothing (Gr. *mēdeis*).  
**5** If=But if. Ap. 118. 2. a.  
 any. Ap. 123. 3. lack. Gr. *leipō*, as v. 4.  
 ask. Ap. 134. I. 4. of=from. Ap. 104. xii. 1.  
 liberally. Gr. *haplōs*. Only here. The noun in 2 Cor. 9. 11, 13. not. Ap. 105. II.  
**6** in. Ap. 104. viii.  
 nothing. Gr. *mēdeis*, as v. 4.  
 wavering. Ap. 122. 4. Cp. Matt. 7. 7, 8.  
 is like. Gr. *eiōka*. Only here and v. 23. The root (obs.) is *eikō*; cp. *eikōn*, image.  
 wave. See Luke 8. 24.  
 driven. Gr. *anemizomai*. Only here.  
 tossed. Gr. *rhipizomai*. Only here.  
**7** man. Ap. 123. 1.  
 think. Only here and Phil. 1. 16. See John 21. 26.  
 any thing. Nent. of *tis*: Ap. 123. 3.  
 Lord. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 2. A.  
**8** double minded. Gr. *dipsuchos*. Only here and 4. 8. There is no verb, but "double minded" and "unstable" qualify "that man". Cp. Ps. 119. 113.  
 man. Ap. 123. 2.  
 unstable. Gr. *akatastatos*. Only here and 3. 8. The noun, Luke 21. 9.  
**9** the brother, &c.=the lowly (Gr. *tapeinos*. See Rom. 12. 16) brother. rejoice. See Rom. 2. 17.  
 that he is exalted=his exaltation. Gr. *hupōs*. See Luke 1. 78.  
**10** that he is made low=his humbling (Gr. *tapeinōsis*. See Acts 8. 33).  
 flower. Gr. *anthos*. Only here; v. 11. 1 Pet. 1. 24.  
**11** is no sooner risen. Lit. rose.  
 with. Ap. 104. xvi. n=the.  
 Luke 12. 55. but, &c.=and withered. falleth  
 grace. Ap. 184. I. 3. fashion. Lit. presence or face (v. 23). perished.  
 eth=perished. Gr. *apollumi*. See Rom. 14. 15. also shall, &c.=shall the rich man also. fade away.  
 Gr. *marainō*. Only here. ways. Gr. *poreia*. Only here and Luke 13. 22. Not the same word as in v. 8.  
**12** Blessed. Gr. *makarios*, as in Matt. 5. 3, &c. is=hath become. tried=tested. Gr. *dokimos*. Elsewhere trans. "approved". See Rom. 14. 18. life. Ap. 170. 1. love. Ap. 135. I. 1. Cp. Heb. 12. 5, 6.  
**13** no man=no one. Gr. *mēdeis*. of=from. Ap. 104. iv. cannot be, &c.=is incapable of being tempted. Gr. *apeirastos*. Only here. evil. Ap. 128. III. 2. neither tempteth °any man = and He Himself tempteth no one (Gr. *oudēis*). **14** every man=each one. when, &c.=being drawn away.  
 Gr. *exelkōmai*. Only here. of. Ap. 104. xviii. 1. lust. See John 8. 44, and cp. Rom. 7. 7. enticed.  
 Gr. *deleazō*. Only here and 2 Pet. 2. 14, 18. **15** when lust, &c.=lust, having conceived. sin. Ap. 128. I. ii. 1. finished=completely finished. Gr. *apoteleō*. Only here. bringeth forth. Gr. *apokueō*. Only here and v. 18. death. See Rom. 6. 21. **16** Do not err=Be not deceived. beloved. Ap. 135. III.

- D** 17 Every good ° gift and every ° perfect ° gift is ° from above, ° and cometh down ° from the ° Father of ° lights, ° with Whom ° is ° no ° variableness, ° neither ° shadow ° of ° turning.
- E F** 18 ° Of His own will ° begat He us with the ° word of truth, ° that we should be ° a kind of firstfruits of His ° creatures.
- G a** 19 Wherefore, my ° beloved brethren, let every ° man be ° swift ° to hear, slow ° to ° speak, slow ° to wrath:
- b** 20 For the wrath of ° man worketh ° not the ° righteousness of ° God.
- G a** 21 Wherefore lay apart all ° filthiness and ° superfluity of ° naughtiness, and receive ° with ° meekness the ° engrafted ° word, which is able to save your ° souls.
- 22 But ° be ye doers of the ° word, and ° not ° hearers only, ° deceiving your own selves.
- b** 23 For ° if ° any be a ° hearer of the ° word, and ° not a doer, he ° is like ° unto a ° man ° beholding ° his natural face ° in a ° glass:
- 24 For he ° beholdeth himself, and ° goeth his way, and straightway ° forgetteth what manner of ° man he was.
- 25 But ° whoso ° looketh ° into ° the ° perfect law of liberty, and ° continueth therein, ° he ° being ° not a ° forgetful ° hearer, but a doer of ° the work, ° this man shall be ° blessed ° in his ° deed.
- F** 26 ° If ° any ° man ° among you ° seem to be ° religious, and ° bridleth ° not his tongue, but ° deceiveth his own heart, this ° man's ° religion is ° vain.
- 27 Pure ° religion and ° undefiled ° before ° God and the ° Father is this, to ° visit the ° fatherless and widows ° in their ° affliction, and to keep himself ° unspotted ° from the ° world.
- F** 2 My brethren, ° have ° not the ° faith of our ° Lord ° Jesus Christ, the Lord of ° glory, ° with ° respect of persons.
- 2 For ° if there come ° unto your ° assembly a ° man ° with a gold ring, ° in ° goodly ° apparel, and there come in ° also a ° poor man ° in ° vile ° raiment;

17 gift. Gr. *dosis*. Only here and Phil. 4. 15. gift. Gr. *dōrema*. Only here and Rom. 5. 16. from above. Gr. *anōthen*. See John 3. 3. and cometh = coming. from. Ap. 104. iv. Father. Ap. 98. III. lights. Ap. 130. 1. with. Ap. 104. xii. 2. is no. Lit. there is not (Ap. 105. I) present (Gr. *eneimī*). variableness. Gr. *parallagē*. Only here. neither = or. shadow. Gr. *apokiasma*. Only here. of. I. e. cast by, or due to. turning. Gr. *tropē*. Only here.

1. 18-27 (E, p. 1847). GOD'S WORD AND ITS EFFECTS. (*Introversion and Alternation*.)

**E** | **F** | 18. Statement.  
 G | a | 19. Exhortation.  
 | b | 20. Reason.  
 G | a | 21, 22. Exhortation.  
 | b | 23-25. Reason.  
 F | 26, 27. Statement.

18 Of His own will = Having willed. Ap. 102. 3. begat. Gr. *apokueō*. See v. 18. word. Ap. 121. 10. Cp. 1 Pet. 1. 2. that = to the end that. Gr. *eis*. Ap. 104. vi. a kind of firstfruits = a certain (Gr. *tis*) firstfruit (Gr. *aparchē*). See Rom. 8. 23. Cp. Rom. 11. 16. creatures. See 1 Tim. 4. 4. 19 swift. Gr. *tachus*. Only here, but the adv. *oco* frequently. to. Ap. 104. vi. speak. Ap. 121. 7. 20 not. Ap. 105. I. righteousness. Ap. 191. 3. 21 filthiness. Gr. *rhuparia*. Only here. Cp. 2. 2. 1 Pet. 3. 21. Rev. 22. 11. superfluity = abundance. Gr. *perisseia*. See Rom. 5. 17. naughtiness. Ap. 128. II. 2. "Naughty" and "naughtiness" had a much more forcible meaning in King James's day than now. Cp. Prov. 6. 12; 11. 6; 17. 4. Jer. 24. 2. with. Ap. 104. viii. meekness. Gr. *praūtēs*. Only here; 8. 13. 1 Pet. 3. 16. Cp. Ap. 127. 3. engrafted = implanted. Gr. *emphutos*. Only here. Not the word in Rom. 11. 17-24. souls. Ap. 110. III. 2. 22 be = become. hearers. Gr. *akroatēs*. Only here, vv. 23, 25. Rom. 2. 13. deceiving. Gr. *paralogizomai*, to deceive by false reasoning. Only here and Col. 2. 4.

23 unto = to. beholding. Gr. *katanoō*. Gen. rendered "consider." Ap. 133. II. 4. his natural face. Lit. the face (v. 11) of his birth (Gr. *genesis*. Only here, 8. 6, and Matt. 1. 1). glass = mirror. Gr. *esoptron*. Only here and 1 Cor. 13. 12. 24 beholdeth = beheld. See v. 23. goeth, &c. = departed. forgetteth = forgot. man = man. 25 whoso = he that. looketh. Lit. stooped down (to look). Gr. *parakuptō*. Ap. 133. III. 2. See John 20. 5. into. Ap. 104. vi. the perfect, &c. = the perfect law, that of liberty. perfect. Ap. 125. 1. continueth = continued. Gr. *paramenō*. See 1 Cor. 16. 6. he. The texts omit. forgetful hearer = hearer of forgetfulness. Ap. 17. 1. forgetful. Gr. *epilēsmonē*. Only here. the. Omit. this man = this one. deed = doing. Gr. *poiēsis*. Only here. 26 man = one. among you. The texts omit. seem = thinks himself. Cp. 4. 5. religious. Gr. *thrēskos*. Only here in N.T., and nowhere found in Classical Greek. It means a careful follower of the observances connected with his belief. bridleth. Gr. *chalinagōgēō*. Only here and 8. 2. deceiveth. Gr. *apataō*. See Eph. 5. 6. religion. Gr. *thrēskeia*. See Acts 26. 5. vain. Gr. *mataios*. See Acts 14. 15. 27 undefiled. Gr. *amiantos*. See Heb. 7. 26. before. Ap. 104. xii. 2. visit. Ap. 133. III. 5. Cp. Matt. 25. 36, 43. Personal interest and sympathy are enjoined. Cp. Mic. 6. 8. fatherless. Gr. *orphanos*. Only here and John 14. 18. affliction. See Acts 7. 10. unspotted. Gr. *aspilos*. See 1 Tim. 6. 14. world. Ap. 129. 1.

2. 1 have = hold. not. Ap. 105. II. faith. Ap. 150. II. 1. Lord. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 2. A. Jesus Christ. Ap. 98. XI. glory. Cp. 1 Cor. 2. 8. See p. 1511. with. Ap. 104. viii. respect of persons. Gr. *prosōpolēpsia*. See Rom. 2. 11. 2 if. Ap. 118. 1. b. unto. Ap. 104. vi. assembly = synagogue. Gr. *sunagōgē*. Ap. 120. I. man. Ap. 123. 2. with a gold ring. Lit. gold-ringed. Gr. *chrusodaktulios*. Only here. in. Ap. 104. viii. goodly = bright, or shining. Gr. *lampros*. Here, v. 3 (gay). Luke 23. 11. Acts 10. 30. Rev. 15. 6; 18. 14; 19. 8; 22. 1, 16. apparel. Gr. *esthēs*. In this and in the next verse transl. by three different words, "apparel", "raiment", "clothing". Cp. Luke 23. 11. Acts 1. 10; 10. 30; 12. 21. also, &c. = a poor man also. poor. Ap. 127. 1. vile. Gr. *rhuparos*. Only here. Cp. 1. 21.

3 And ye ° have respect ° to him that weareth the 2 gay 2 clothing, and say ° unto him, "Sit thou here ° in a good place;" and say to the 2 poor, "Stand thou there, or sit here ° under my footstool:"

4 ° Are ye ° not then partial 2 in yourselves, and are become judges ° of ° evil ° thoughts ?

5 Hearken, my ° beloved brethren, ° Hath ° not ° God chosen the 2 poor of ° this ° world rich 2 in 1 faith, and heirs of the ° kingdom which He ° hath promised to them that ° love Him ?

6 But ye ° have ° despised the ° poor. Do ° not rich men ° oppress you, and ° draw you ° before the ° judgment seats ?

7 Do ° not they blaspheme ° that ° worthy ° name ° by the which ye are ° called ?

G 8 ° If ye fulfil the ° royal law ° according to the ° Scripture, "Thou shalt ° love thy neighbour as thyself," ye do well:

H 9 But ° if ye ° have respect to persons, ye commit ° sin, ° and are convinced ° of the law as ° transgressors.

10 For whosoever shall keep the whole law, and yet ° offend 2 in one point, he ° is ° guilty of all.

H 11 For He That said, "Do ° not commit adultery," ° said also, "Do ° not kill." Now ° if thou commit ° no adultery, yet if thou kill, thou art become a ° transgressor of the law.

G 12 So ° speak ye, and so do, as they that ° shall be ° judged ° by the law of ° liberty.

13 For ° he shall have ° judgment ° without mercy, that hath shewed ° no mercy; and mercy ° rejoiceth against ° judgment.

F 14 ° What doth it ° profit, my brethren, ° though ° a man say he hath 1 faith, and have 1 not ° works ? ° can 1 faith save him ?

15 2 If a brother or sister ° be naked, and ° destitute of ° daily food,

16 And ° one ° of you say 3 unto them, "Depart 2 in peace, be ye warmed and filled;" notwithstanding ye give them 1 not those things which are ° needful to the body; 14 what doth it 14 profit ?

17 Even so 1 faith, 2 if it hath 1 not 14 works, is ° dead, being ° alone.

18 Yea, 14 a man may say, "Thou hast 1 faith, and I have 14 works: shew me thy 1 faith ° without thy 14 works, and I will shew thee my 1 faith ° by my 14 works."

19 Thou ° believest that there is one ° God; thou doest well: the ° devils also ° believe, and ° tremble.

20 But ° wilt thou ° know, O vain ° man, that 1 faith 18 without 14 works is ° dead ?

21 Was ° not Abraham our father ° justified 18 by 14 works, when he had offered Isaac his ° son ° upon the altar ?

22 ° Seest thou how 1 faith ° wrought with his 14 works, and 18 by 14 works was 1 faith ° made perfect ?

23 And the ° Scripture was ° fulfilled which saith, "Abraham ° believed ° God, and it was

3 have respect. Ap. 193. III. 4. to. Ap. 104. ix. 8.

in a good place. Lit. well. Gr. kalōs. unto=to.

under. Ap. 104. xviii. 2.

4 Are . . . partial. Ap. 122. 4.

not. Ap. 105. I.

of. Gen. of quality or character. Ap. 17. 1.

evil. Ap. 128. III. 1.

thoughts=reasonings. See Matt. 15. 19.

5 beloved. Ap. 135. III.

Hath . . . chosen=Did . . . choose.

God. Ap. 98. I. i. 1.

world. Ap. 129. 1.

kingdom. See App. 112-114.

hath. Omit.

love. Ap. 135. I. 1.

6 have. Omit.

despised=shamed. Gr. atimazō. See Acts 5. 41.

poor. Sing., as v. 2.

oppress. See Acts 10. 38.

draw=themselves drag. Gr. helkō. See Acts 21. 30.

before=to. Ap. 104. vi.

judgment seats. Ap. 177. 8.

7 that=the.

worthy=honourable. Gr. kalos. See Rom. 12. 17.

name. See Acts 2. 38; 15. 26.

by the which, &c.=which is called upon (Ap. 104.

ix. 3) you.

called. See Acts 2. 21.

8 If. Ap. 118. 2. a.

royal. Gr. basilikos. See John 4. 46.

according to. Ap. 104. x. 2.

Scripture. Gr. graphē. The quotation is from Lev. 19. 18.

9 have respect, &c. Gr. prosōpolēptō. Only here.

Cp. v. 1 and Acts 10. 34. See Lev. 19. 16.

sin. Ap. 128. I. ii. 1.

and are, &c.=being convicted. Gr. elenchō. See 1 Cor.

14. 24 (convince).

of. Ap. 104. xviii. 1.

transgressors. Ap. 128. VI. 8.

10 offend=stumble. Gr. ptaiō. See Rom. 11. 11.

is=has been.

guilty. See Deut. 27. 26. Matt. 26. 66. Gal. 3. 10.

11 said also, &c. See Ex. 20. 14, 13.

no=not, v. 4.

12 speak. Ap. 121. 7.

judged. Ap. 122. 1.

liberty. Cp. 1. 25.

13 he . . . judgment=(there shall be) judgment to him.

judgment. Ap. 177. 7.

without mercy. Gr. anileōs. Only here.

no=not, as v. 1.

rejoiceth against=boasteth over. Gr. katakau-

chaomai. See 3. 14 and Rom. 11. 18.

14 What doth, &c.=What is the profit (Gr. ophelos) ?

See 1 Cor. 15. 32.

though=if, as in v. 2.

a man=one. Ap. 123. 3.

works. Cp. Mat. 5. 16.

can, &c. Question preceded by mē, assuming a neg.

answer.

15 be. Gr. huparchō. See Luke 9. 48.

destitute=lacking. Gr. leipō, as in 1. 4, 5.

daily. Gr. ephemeros. Only here.

16 one. Ap. 123. 3, as in v. 14. of. Ap. 104. vii.

needful. Gr. epitēdeios. Only here.

17 dead. Gr. nekros. Cp. Ap. 139.

alone=by (Ap. 104. x. 2) itself.

18 without=apart from. Gr. chōris.

by. Gr. ek. Ap. 104. vii.

19 believest. Ap. 150. I. 1. iii.

devils=demons. See Ap. 101. II. 12.

Gr. phrissō. Only here.

20 wilt. Ap. 102. 1.

know. Ap. 132. I. ii. man. Ap. 123. 1. dead. In the Textus Receptus the same as v. 17, but the

believe. Ap. 150. I. 1. i. tremble=shudder.

know. Ap. 132. I. ii.

texts read argos, idle or barren. See Matt. 12. 36 and 2 Pet. 1. 8.

Ap. 109. iii. upon. Ap. 104. ix. 3.

See Rom. 8. 28.

made perfect. Ap. 125. 2.

22 Seest. Ap. 133. I. 5.

23 fulfilled. Ap. 125. 7.

wrought with. Gr. sunergeō.

believed. Ap. 150. I. 1. i.

°imputed unto him °for °righteousness:” and he was called the °friend of °God.

24 Ye °see then how that 18 by works a 20 man is 21 justified, and °not 18 by 1 faith only.

25 Likewise °also was °not Rahab the harlot 21 justified 18 by works, when she had received the messengers, and had °sent them out °another way?

26 For as the body 18 without °the °spirit is 17 dead, °so 1 faith 18 without works is 17 dead also.

EH **3** My brethren, be °not many °masters, °knowing that we shall receive the greater °condemnation.

2 For in many things we °offend all. °If °any man °offend °not °in °word, the same is a °perfect °man, and able °also to °bridle the whole body.

J c<sup>1</sup> 3 °Behold, we put °bits °in the horses' mouths, °that they may °obey us, and we °turn about their whole body.

4 °Behold °also the ships, which though they be so great, and are driven °of °fierce winds, yet are they °turned about °with a very small °helm, whithersoever °the °governor listeth.

d<sup>1</sup> 5 Even so the tongue is a little member, and °boasteth great things. °Behold, how °great a matter °a little fire °kindleth!

6 And the tongue is a fire, °a °world of °iniquity: so °is the tongue °among our members, °that it defileth the whole body, °and °setteth on fire the °course of °nature; and °it is °set on fire °of °hell.

c<sup>2</sup> 7 For every °kind of °beasts, and of birds, and of serpents, and of °things in the sea, is °tamed, and hath been °tamed °of °mankind:

d<sup>2</sup> 8 But the tongue can °no man °tame; it is an °unruly °evil, full of °deadly °poison.

9 °Therewith bless we °God, even the °Father; and °therewith curse we °men, which are made °after the °similitude of °God.

10 °Out of the same mouth proceedeth blessing and cursing. My brethren, °these things ought °not so to be.

c<sup>3</sup> 11 Doth a fountain °send forth °at the same °place sweet water and °bitter?

12 °Can the fig tree, my brethren, bear °olive berries? either a vine, figs? °so can no fountain both yield salt water and fresh.

H 13 Who is a wise man and °endued with

imputed=reckoned. Gr. *logizomai*. See Rom. 2. 8 (thinkest).

for. Ap. 104. vi.

righteousness. Ap. 191. 3. Quoted from Gen. 15. 6, but it received a further fulfilment after 22. 10, which obtained the testimony of vv. 15-18.

friend of God. See 2 Chron. 20. 7. Isa. 41. 8.

24 see. Ap. 133. I. 8.

25 also. Should follow "harlot".

sent... out. Ap. 174. 10.

another. Ap. 124. 2.

26 the. Omit.

spirit. Ap. 101. II. 6. See A.V. m., and cp. Gen. 2. 7.

so, &c.=so faith also.

**3. 1-14** (E, p. 1847). MAN'S WORD AND ITS EFFECTS. (*Introversion and Alternation*.)

E | H | 1, 2. Deprecation. The tongue.

J | c<sup>1</sup> | 3, 4. Comparisons.

d<sup>1</sup> | 5, 6. The tongue.

c<sup>2</sup> | 7. Comparisons.

d<sup>2</sup> | 8-10. The tongue.

c<sup>3</sup> | 11, 12. Comparisons.

H | 13, 14. Exhortation. Behaviour.

**3. 1** not. Ap. 105. II.

masters=teachers. Ap. 98. XIV. v. 4.

knowing. Ap. 132. I. i.

condemnation. Ap. 177. 6.

2 offend all=all stumble. See 2. 10.

If. Ap. 118. 2. a.

any man=any one. Ap. 123. 3.

not. Ap. 105. I.

in. Ap. 104. viii.

word. Ap. 121. 10.

perfect. Ap. 125. 1.

man. Ap. 123. 2.

also. Should come after "body".

bridle. See 1. 26.

3 Behold. Ap. 133. I. 2; but the texts read *ei* (Ap. 118. 2. a) *de*, "But if".

bits. Gr. *chalinos*. Here and Rev. 14. 20.

in. Ap. 104. vi.

that=to the end that (Ap. 104. xv. 3), but the texts read *eis* (vi).

obey. Ap. 150. I. 2.

turn about. Gr. *metagō*. Only here and v. 4.

4 Behold. Ap. 133. I. 2.

also the ships=the ships also.

of. Ap. 104. xviii. 1.

fierce. Gr. *sklēros*. Elsewhere transl. "hard".

with. Same as "of", above.

helm. Gr. *pēdalion*. Only here and Acts 27. 40.

the governor listeth=the impulse (Gr. *hormē*). Only here and Acts 14. c) of the governor wishes (Ap. 102. 3).

governor=helmsman, the one who directs, or makes straight (Gr. *euthundō*). Only here and John 1. 23.

5 boasteth. Gr. *aucheō*. Only here.

great, &c.=much wood. Gr. *hulē*. Only here.

a little=how little a.

kindleth. See Acts 28. 2. 6 a=the. world. Ap. 129. 1. Used here in the sense of aggregate.

iniquity. Ap. 128. VII. 1. is=is constituted or takes its place. Gr. *kathistēmi*, as in 4. 4. among.

Ap. 104. viii. 2. that it defileth=the one defiling. Gr. *spiloō*. Only here and Jude 23. and

setteth, &c.=setting on fire. Gr. *phlogizō*. Only in this verse. Cp. 2 Thess. 1. 8. course. Gr. *trochos*.

Only here. nature. Gr. *genesis*. See 1. 23. it is=being. hell. Ap. 131. I. 7 kind=nature.

Gr. *phusis*. See Rom. 1. 26. beasts=wild beasts. things in the sea. Gr. *enaliōs*. Only here.

tamed. Gr. *damazō*. Only here, v. 8, and Mark 5. 4. of=by. No prep. Dat. case. mankind=human

(Gr. *anthrōpinos*). See Rom. 6. 19) nature (Gr. *phusis*, above). 8 no man=no one (Gr. *oudeis*) of men (Ap.

123. 1). unruly. Gr. *akataschetos*. Only here, but the texts read *akatastatos*, unstable, restless, as in

1. 8. evil. Ap. 128. III. 2. deadly. Gr. *thanatēphoros*. Only here. poison. Gr. *ios*. See Rom.

8. 13. 9 Therewith=With (Ap. 104. viii) it. God. Ap. 98. I. i. 1, but the texts read "the Lord" (Ap.

98. VI. i. 1. A. b). Father. Ap. 98. III. after. Ap. 104. x. 2. similitude. Gr. *homoiōsis*. Only

here. In the Sept. in Gen. 1. 26. Ezek. 1. 10. Dan. 10. 16; &c. God. Ap. 98. I. i. 1. 10 Out of.

Ap. 104. vii. these things, &c.=it is not fitting (Gr. *chrē*. Only here) that these things should so be.

11 send forth. Gr. *brūō*. Only here. at=out of. Ap. 104. vii. place=hole. Gr. *opē*. See

Heb. 11. 38 (caves). bitter. Gr. *pikros*. Only here and v. 14. 12 Can, &c. Question preceded by

mē. olive berries=olives. so, &c. The texts read "neither (Gr. *oute*) can salt water bring

forth, or produce, sweet". 13 endued with knowledge. Gr. *epistēmōn*. Only here. Cp. Ap. 132.

I. v. See Deut. 1. 13, 15; 4. 6. Isa. 5. 21; where the same word is used in the Sept.

knowledge among you? let him shew out of a good conversation his works with meekness of wisdom.

14 But if ye have bitter envying and strife in your hearts, glory not, and lie not against the truth.

D 15 This wisdom descendeth not from above, but is earthly, sensual, devilish.

16 For where envying and strife is, there is confusion and every evil work.

17 But the wisdom that is from above is first pure, then peaceable, gentle, and easy to be intreated, full of mercy and good fruits, without partiality, and without hypocrisy.

18 And the fruit of righteousness is sown in peace of them that make peace.

C 4 From whence come wars and fightings among you? come they not hence, even of your lusts that war in your members?

2 Ye lust, and have not: ye kill, and desire to have, and cannot obtain: ye fight and war, yet ye have not, because ye ask not.

3 Ye ask, and receive not, because ye ask amiss, that ye may consume it upon your lusts.

4 Ye adulterers and adulteresses, know ye not that the friendship of the world is enmity with God? whosoever therefore will be a friend of the world is the enemy of God.

5 Do ye think that the Scripture saith in vain, The spirit that dwelleth in us lusteth to envy?

B C 6 But He giveth more grace. Wherefore He saith, "God resisteth the proud, but giveth grace unto the humble."

7 Submit yourselves therefore to God. Resist the devil, and he will flee from you.

8 Draw nigh to God, and He will draw nigh to you. Cleanse your hands, ye sinners; and purify your hearts, ye double minded.

9 Be afflicted, and mourn, and weep: let your laughter be turned to mourning, and your joy to heaviness.

10 Humble yourselves in the sight of the LORD, and He shall lift you up.

D 11 Speak not evil one of another, brethren. He that speaketh evil of his brother, and judgeth his brother, speaketh evil of the law, and judgeth the law: but if thou judge the law, thou art not a doer of the law, but a judge.

12 There is one Lawgiver, Who is able to

a = his.

conversation = behaviour. See Gal. 1. 13. with. Ap. 104. viii, as in v. 9.

meekness. See 1. 21.

14 if. Ap. 118. 2. a.

envying. Gr. *zēlos*. See Acts 5. 17.

strife. Gr. *eritheia*. See Rom. 2. 8.

glory = boast. Gr. *katakauchaomai*. See Rom. 11. 18.

not. Does not appear in Gr. text.

against. Ap. 104. x. 1.

15 descendeth = is coming down.

from above. Gr. *anōthen*. See 1. 17. Cp. 1. 6.

earthly. Gr. *epigeios*. See 1 Cor. 15. 40.

sensual. Gr. *psuchikos*. See 1 Cor. 2. 14.

devilish = demoniacal. Gr. *daimoniodēs*. Only here.

16 confusion = commotion, or unrest. Gr. *akatastasia*. See Luke 21. 9. Cp. v. 8.

evil. Gr. *phaulos*. See John 8. 20.

17 pure. Gr. *hagnos*. See 2 Cor. 7. 11.

peaceable. Gr. *eirēnikos*. Only here and Heb. 12. 11.

Peace must not be sought at the expense of truth.

gentle. Gr. *epieikēs*. See Phil. 4. 5.

easy, &c. Gr. *eupeithēs*. Only here.

without partiality. Gr. *adiakritos*. Only here. Cp.

Ap. 122. 4.

without hypocrisy. Gr. *anupokritos*. See Rom.

12. 9. Cp. Ap. 122. 9.

18 righteousness. Ap. 191. 3.

of = by, or for. No prep. Dat. case.

4. 1 wars. Gr. *polemos*. See Matt. 24. c.

and. The texts add "whence".

fightings. Gr. *machē*. See 2 Cor. 7. 5.

among. Ap. 104. viii. 2.

not. Ap. 105. I.

of. Ap. 104. vii.

lusts = pleasures. Gr. *hēdonē*. See Tit. 3. 3.

war. Gr. *strateuomai*. See 1 Cor. 9. 7.

in. Ap. 104. viii.

2 desire to have = covet earnestly. Gr. *zēloō*. See

Acts 7. 9.

cannot = are not (Ap. 105. I) able to

obtain. See Rom. 11. 7.

fight. Gr. *machomai*. See Acts 7. 28.

war. Gr. *polemoō*. Only here and Rev. 2. 16; 12. 7;

13. 4; 17. 14; 19. 11. Note the different words for war

in these two verses.

because, &c. = on account of (Ap. 104. v. 2) your not

asking.

ask. Ap. 134. I. 4.

not. Ap. 105. II.

3. amiss = with evil intent. Gr. *kakōs*. Cp. Ap. 128.

III. 2.

that = in order that. Gr. *hina*.

consume = spend. See Luke 15. 14.

upon = in (gratifying). Ap. 104. viii.

4 Ye adulterers and. The texts omit

adulteresses. Cp. Matt. 12. 39. Jer. 8. 9. Ezek.

16; 23. Hos. 2; &c.

know. Ap. 132. I. i.

friendship. Gr. *philia*. Only here.

world. Ap. 129. 1.

enmity. Gr. *echthra*. See Rom. 8. 7.

God. Ap. 98. I. i. 1.

will. Ap. 102. 3.

is = is constituted, or constitutes himself, as in 3. 6.

5 Do ye = Or do ye.

to. Ap. 104. xv. 3.

in vain. Gr. *kenōs*. Only here. The adj. occ. frequently. spirit. Ap. 101. II. 6. This can only refer to the general testimony of Scripture that the natural man is prone to selfish desires, leading to envy of others who possess the things desired. Cp. Gen. 6. 5; 8. 21. 6 more = greater.

grace. Ap. 184. I. 1. This has reference to the new nature. Cp. 1 Cor. 2. 12. resisteth. Gr. *antitassomai*. See Acts 18. 6.

proud. See Rom. 1. 30. unto = to. humble = lowly. Cp. 1. 8. Matt. 11. 29.

Quoted from Prov. 3. 31. 7 from. Ap. 104. iv. 8 purify. Gr. *hagnisōō*. See Acts 21. 24. Used of

Levitical purifying four times. Used here, 1 Pet. 1. 22. 1 John 3. 3, in a spiritual sense. double

minded. See 1. 8. 9 Be afflicted. Gr. *talaioporeō*. Only here. Cp. 5. 1. Rom. 7. 24. laughter.

Gr. *gelōs*. Only here. be turned. See Acts 2. 20. to. Ap. 104. vi. heaviness. Gr. *katēpneia*.

Only here. It means casting down the eyes. Cp. Luke 18. 13. 10 Humble yourselves. Gr. *tapeinoō*.

See 2 Cor. 11. 7. LORD. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 2. A (B acc. to texts). lift... up. Gr. *hupsōō*. See John

12. 32. 11 Speak... evil = Speak against, or backbite. Gr. *katalaleō*. Only here and 1 Pet. 2. 12;

3. 16. Cp. Rom. 1. 30. 2 Cor. 12. 20. one of another = one another. judgeth. Ap. 122. 1. if.

Gr. *ei*. Ap. 118. 2. a. 12 Lawgiver. Gr. *nomothētēs*. Only here. Cp. Rom. 9. 4. Heb. 7. 11.

save and to °destroy: who art thou that  
11 judgest °another?

13 Go to now, ye that say, "To day or to  
morrow we will go °into °such a city, °and  
°continue there a year, °and °buy and sell,  
°and get gain:"

14 Whereas ye °know 'not what shall be  
on the morrow. For what is your °life? °It  
is even a °vapour, that °appeareth °for a little  
time, and then °vanisheth away.

15 For that ye ought to say, "If the °Lord  
°will, we shall live, and do this, or that."

16 But now ye °rejoice 'in your °boastings:  
all such °rejoicing is °evil.

17 Therefore to him that °knoweth to do  
good, and doeth it °not, to him it is °sin.

E 5 Go to now, ye rich men, weep and °howl  
°for your °miseries that °shall come upon  
you.

2 Your °riches are °corrupted, and your gar-  
ments °are °motheaten.

3 Your gold and silver is °cankered; and the  
°rust of them shall be °a witness against you,  
and shall eat your flesh as it were fire. Ye  
°have heaped treasure together °for the °last  
days.

4 Behold, the °hire of the labourers who  
°have °reaped down your fields, which is °of  
you °kept back by fraud, crieth: and the °cries  
of them which °have °reaped are entered °into  
the ears of the °LORD of Sabaoth.

5 Ye °have °lived in pleasure °on the °earth,  
and °been wanton; ye have nourished your  
hearts, as °in a day of °slaughter.

6 Ye have condemned and killed the °just;  
and he doth °not resist you.

A 7 Be patient therefore, brethren, °unto the  
°coming of the °Lord. Behold, the husband-  
man waiteth for the precious fruit of the °earth,  
and °hath long patience 'for it, °until he re-  
ceive the °early and °latter rain.

8 Be ye also patient; °establish your hearts:  
for the °coming of the °Lord °draweth nigh.

9 Grudge °not °one against another, breth-  
ren, °lest ye be °condemned: °behold, the  
Judge standeth °before the door.

10 Take, my brethren, °the prophets, who  
°have spoken °in the name of the °LORD, °for  
an °example of °suffering affliction, and of  
°patience.

11 Behold, we °count them happy which  
endure. Ye °have heard of the °patience of  
Job, and °have °seen the °end of the °LORD;  
that the °LORD is °very pitiful, and °of tender  
mercy.

earth. Ap. 129. 4. been wanton. See 1 Tim. 5. 6. in. Ap. 104. viii. slaughter. See Acts 8. 32. Cp. Isa. 50. 25; 54. 6. Jer. 12. 3. 6 just. Ap. 191. 1. Cp. Matt. 12. 7; 27. 19. Acts 8. 14. not. Ap. 105. I. This is the Fig. *Asyndeton*. Ap. 6. The two *ands* should be omitted. 7 unto, until. Same Gr. word, *heōs*. coming. Gr. *parousia*. First occ. Matt. 24. 3. Lord. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 2. A. hath long patience = being patient. early. Gr. *prōimos*. Only here. latter. Gr. *opsimos*. Only here. Cp. Joel 2. 23. 8 stablish. See Rom. 1. 11. draweth nigh = hath drawn near. See Matt. 3. 2. 9 Grudge = Groan, or Murmur. See Heb. 13. 17. not. Ap. 105. II. one against another = against (Ap. 104. x. 1) one another. lest = in order that (Gr. *hina*) not (Gr. *mē*). condemned. The texts read "judged". Ap. 122. 1. before. Ap. 104. xiv. 10 the prophets. I. e. the O.T. prophets. Ap. 189. have spoken = spoke. Ap. 121. 7. in. Ap. 104. viii. as the texts. for = as. example. See John 13. 15. suffering affliction. Gr. *kakopatheia*. Only here. Cp. v. 13. patience. As in Heb. 6. 12. 11 count . . . happy. Gr. *makarizō*. Only here and Luke 1. 48 (call blessed). have. Omit. patience. As in Tit. 2. 2. seen = saw. Ap. 133. I. 1. end. Cp. Job 42. 6. LORD. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 1. A. b. very pitiful. Gr. *polusplanchnos*. Only here. of tender mercy. Gr. *oiktirmōn*. Only here and Luke 6. 36.

destroy. Cp. 1. 11 (perish).  
another = the other. Ap. 124. 2. The texts read  
"neighbour", as in 2. 8.

13 Go to = Come. Gr. *age*. *Imap.* of *agō*, used as an  
adverb. Here and 5. 1.

into. Ap. 104. vi. such a = this.  
and. Note the Fig. *Polysyndeton*. Ap. 6.

continue. Lit. make, or do. Cp. Acts 20. 3. Fig.  
*Synecdochē*. Ap. 6.

buy and sell = trade. Gr. *emporeuomai*. Only here  
and 2 Pet. 2. 3. Cp. Matt. 22. 5. John 2. 16. This  
eagerness to travel for trade purposes is a prominent  
characteristic of the Jew of to-day.

14 Whereas ye = Such as ye are.  
know. Ap. 182. I. v. life. Ap. 170. 1.

It is even = For it is. The texts read "For ye are".  
vapour. Gr. *atmis*. See Acts 2. 19.

appeareth. Ap. 106. I. i.  
for. Ap. 104. xv. 3.

vanisheth away. See Acts 13. 41.  
15 For that, &c. = Instead of (Ap. 104. ii) your  
saying.

If. Ap. 118. 1. b.  
Lord. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 2. A.

will. Ap. 102. 1.  
16 rejoice = boast. Gr. *kauchaomai*. See Rom. 2.  
17; 5. 2.

boastings. Gr. *alazoneia*. Only here and 1 John 2.  
16. Cp. Rom. 1. 30.

rejoicing = boasting. Gr. *kauchēsis*. See Rom. 3. 27.  
evil. Ap. 128. III. 1.

17 sin. Ap. 128. I. ii. 1.

5. 1 Go to. See 4. 13.  
howl. Gr. *ololuzō*. Only here. An onomatopœic word.  
for. Ap. 104. ix. 2.

miseries. Gr. *talaipōria*. See Rom. 3. 16. Cp. 4. 9.  
shall come = are coming.

2 riches = wealth. The Gk. word *ploutos* conveys the  
idea of abundance. Cp. Luke 12. 19.

corrupted. Gr. *ēpō*. Only here.  
are = have become.

motheaten. Gr. *ētobrotos*. Only here.  
3 cankered = rusted. Gr. *katioō*. Only here.

rust. Gr. *ios*. See 8. 8. a = for (Ap. 104. vi) a.  
have, &c. = treasured up. See Rom. 2. 5. 1 Cor. 16. 2.

for. Ap. 104. viii. last days. See 2 Tim. 3. 1.  
4 Behold. Ap. 133. I. 2.

hire = pay. Gr. *misthos*, gen. transl. "reward".  
have. Omit.

reaped down. Gr. *amaō*. Only here in N.T. Occ.  
five times in Sept. Cp. Mic. 6. 16.

of = on the part of, arising from. Ap. 104. iv.  
kept back by fraud. Gr. *apostereō*. See 1 Cor. 6. 7.

cries. Gr. *boē*. Only here.  
reaped. Gr. *therizō*. Of freq. occ. in N.T.

into. Gr. *eis*. Ap. 104. vi.  
LORD of Sabaoth. This O.T. expression (= LORD of  
hosts) is used only here by a N.T. writer. In Rom. 9.  
29 it is quoted from Isaiah.

LORD. Ap. 98. VI. i. β. 1. B. b.  
5 have. Omit. lived in pleasure. Gr. *truphaō*.

Only here. Cp. 2 Pet. 2. 13 (riot). on. Ap. 104. ix. 1.

11 count . . . happy. Gr. *makarizō*. Only here and Luke 1. 48 (call blessed). have. Omit.

10 the prophets. I. e. the O.T. prophets. Ap. 189.

11 count . . . happy. Gr. *makarizō*. Only here and Luke 1. 48 (call blessed). have. Omit.

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11 count . . . happy. Gr. *makarizō*. Only here and Luke 1. 48 (call blessed). have. Omit.

10 the prophets. I. e. the O.T. prophets. Ap. 189.

12 But °above all things, my brethren, swear °not, °neither by °heaven, °neither by the °earth, °neither by °any °other oath: but let your yea be yea; and your °nay, °nay; °lest ye fall °into °condemnation.

B 13 Is °any °among you °afflicted? let him °pray. Is °any °merry? let him °sing psalms.

14 Is °any sick °among you? let him call for the °elders of the °church; and let them °pray °over him, °anointing him with oil °in the name of the °Lord:

15 And the °prayer of °faith shall save the °sick, and the °Lord shall °raise him up; °and if he have committed °sins, they shall be forgiven him.

16 Confess your °faults °one to another, and °pray °one °for another, that ye may be °healed. The °effectual fervent °prayer of a °righteous man °availeth much.

17 Elias was a °man °subject to like passions as we are, and he °prayed °earnestly that it might °not °rain: and it °rained °not °on the °earth °by the space of three years and six months.

18 And he °prayed again, and the °heaven gave rain, and the °earth °brought forth her fruit.

19 Brethren, °if any °of you do err °from the truth, and °one convert him;

20 Let him °know, that he which converteth °the sinner °from the error of his way shall save a °soul °from death, and shall °hide a multitude of °sins.

12 above = before. Ap. 104. xiv.

neither. Gr. *mēle*.

heaven = the heaven. See Matt. 6. 9, 10.

any. Ap. 123. 3.

other. Ap. 124. 1.

nay. Ap. 105. I.

into. The texts read "under". Ap. 104. xviii. 2.

condemnation. Ap. 177. 7.

13 among. Ap. 104. viii. 2.

afflicted. Gr. *kakopatheō*. See 2 Tim. 2. 3 and cp. v. 10, above.

pray. Ap. 134. I. 2.

merry. See Acts 27. 22.

sing psalms. Gr. *psallō*. See Rom. 15. 9.

14 elders. Ap. 189.

church. Ap. 186. Here the church must mean the assembly which worshipped in the synagogue of 2. 2.

over. Ap. 104. ix. 3.

anointing = having anointed. Gr. *aleiphō*. Occ. here and eight times in the Gospels. Cp. Mark 6. 13.

15 prayer. Ap. 134. II. 1.

faith. Ap. 150. II. 1.

sick. Gr. *kamnō*. See Heb. 12. 3. Not the same word as v. 14.

raise . . . up. Ap. 178. I. 4.

and if. Gr. *kan* (*kai*, with Ap. 118. 1. b).

sins. Ap. 128. I. ii. 1.

16 faults. Ap. 128. I. ii. 3, but the texts read "sins", as above.

pray. Ap. 134. I. 1.

for. Ap. 104. xvii. 1.

healed. Gr. *iaomai*. See Luke 6. 17. This makes it clear that the circumstances in view are those of 1 Cor. 11. 30. The offenders were those who had wronged their brethren, or had shown an unbrotherly spirit, and so had brought chastisement upon themselves.

effectual fervent = inwrought, or energized. Gr. *energeō*. Cp. 172. 4.

prayer. Ap. 134. II. 3.

righteous = just, v. 6. Ap. 191. 1. Read, "a prayer of a just man inwrought"; i. e. by the Spirit.

17 man. Ap. 123. 1.

earnestly = with prayer. Ap. 134. II. 2. This is a Hebraism. Fig. *Polyptōton*. Ap. 6.

rain. Ap. 136. viii.

by the space of. Omit. 18 brought forth. Gr. *blastanō*. See Heb. 9. 4. Cp. 1 Kings 17. 1; 18. 1, 41-45. Elijah's praying for drought is first revealed in this passage.

19 if. Ap. 118. 1. a.

of = among. Ap. 104.

viii. 2. from. Ap. 104. iv.

one = any one, as v. 12. 20 know. Ap. 132. I. ii.

the = a. from. Gr. *ek*. Ap. 104. vii. soul. Ap. 110. II. hide = cover. Cp. 1 Pet. 4. 8. This refers to Prov. 10. 12.

availeth much. Lit. is strong (Gr. *ischuō*. Cp. Ap. 172. 3) for much. 17 man. Ap. 123. 1. subject, &c. = of like feelings. Gr. *homoiopathēs*. Only here and Acts 14. 15. earnestly = with prayer. Ap. 134. II. 2. This is a Hebraism. Fig. *Polyptōton*. Ap. 6. rain. Ap. 136. viii. by the space of. Omit. 18 brought forth. Gr. *blastanō*. See Heb. 9. 4. Cp. 1 Kings 17. 1; 18. 1, 41-45. Elijah's praying for drought is first revealed in this passage. 19 if. Ap. 118. 1. a. of = among. Ap. 104. viii. 2. from. Ap. 104. iv. one = any one, as v. 12. 20 know. Ap. 132. I. ii. the = a. from. Gr. *ek*. Ap. 104. vii. soul. Ap. 110. II. hide = cover. Cp. 1 Pet. 4. 8. This refers to Prov. 10. 12.

## THE FIRST EPISTLE OF PETER.

### THE STRUCTURE OF THE EPISTLE AS A WHOLE.

(Introversion and Alternation.)

A | 1. 1, 2. EPISTOLARY.

B | 1. 3-12. INTRODUCTION. THANKSGIVING; FORESHADOWING THE SUBJECT OF THE EPISTLE.

C | D | 1. 13-2. 10. EXHORTATIONS (GENERAL) IN VIEW OF THE END.

E | 2. 11-4. 6. EXHORTATIONS (PARTICULAR) AS TO SUFFERINGS AND GLORY.

C | D | 4. 7-19. EXHORTATIONS (GENERAL) IN VIEW OF THE END.

E | 5. 1-9. EXHORTATIONS (PARTICULAR) AS TO SUFFERINGS AND GLORY.

B | 5. 10, 11. CONCLUSION. PRAYER; EMBODYING THE OBJECT OF THE EPISTLE.

A | 5. 12-14. EPISTOLARY.